## **Community Example:** D214

Stop the Bleed Team-Based Challenge

D214 shares a team-based challenge description and activity slides for its "Stop the Bleed" health sciences challenge. This team-based challenge is used in the district's health sciences pathway, including Medical Academy and Certified Nursing Assistant courses.



## **Attachments**

- Stop the Bleed Team-Based Challenge Description
- 2. Stop the Bleed Activity Slides





D214 TEAM BASED CHALLENGE			
Team-Based Challenge Title	Stop the Bleed		
Course Number/ Name	09861 - Med Science Academy		
Course Type	☐ Orientation/Introductory ☐ Skill Development ☑ Capstone		
Endorsement Area	Program		
<ul> <li>□ Agriculture, Food &amp; Natural Res</li> <li>□ Arts &amp; Communications</li> <li>□ Finance &amp; Business Services</li> <li>☑ Health Sciences &amp; Technology</li> <li>□ Human &amp; Public Services</li> <li>□ Information Technology</li> <li>□ Manufacturing, Engineering, Technology &amp; Trades</li> </ul>	and Security Human Servic Graphic Desi Agriculture	and Public n Safety, Corrections ces	☐ Fashion ☐ Transportation ☐ Building Trades ☑ Health Services ☐ Culinary Arts ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Computer Science ☐ Finance & Business
Authentic Problem Authentic industry problem	Students learn how to provide vital initial actions to stop uncontrollable bleeding in emergency situations. Three techniques for stopping bleeding are covered: How to use your hands to apply pressure to wound; how to pack a wound to control bleeding; how to correctly apply a tourniquet.		
Group Size Example: Minimum groups of 2-3 students	Minimum of 2 students, groups not larger than 4 students. Student groups are presented with different emergency bleeding situations.		
Final Product Presentation Type, Slide show, Prototype, etc.	Students report out to the class how they stopped the bleeding given the emergency situation they are presented with. Each student also completes a post-test.		
Mentorship Mentor name or company (examples: Diemasters, Chef Joe Smith, Applebees)	Northwest Community Hospital		
Assessment Rubric, including details regarding mentor feedback, how often, how is this communicated	Stop the Bleed Post-Test		
Essential Employability Skills Check One or Two essential employability skills.  ☑ Teamwork & Conflict Resolution ☑ Communication ☑ Problem Solving ☑ Decision Making ☑ Critical Thinking ☑ Adaptability & Flexibility ☐ Initiative & Self Drive ☐ Cultural Competence ☐ Planning & Organizing		Technical Compe Choose one technical of Agriculture, Food & Agriculture, Food & Agriculture, Food & Arts & Communication Arts & Communication Finance & Business Finance & Business Finance & Business Health Sciences & Technology Human & Public Ser Human & Public Ser Information Technology Information Inform	Natural Res Natura

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## SAVE A LIFE

#### **Learning Targets**

- 1. Understand the three components of the ABC's of Stop the Bleed.
- 2. Understand and demonstrate how to pack a wound and apply compression
- 3. Understand how to be safe when "stopping the bleed"
- 4. Understand and demonstrate how to apply a tourniquet correctly



## SAVE A LIFE

#### **Post Test**

A stands	for:
B stands	for:
C stands	for:
	True or False s a good idea to frequently check to see if bleeding stops when applying pressure to the wound.
	True or False you do not have a sterile gauze, its ok to pack the wound with any clean cloth or clothes.
• •	True or False there are no gloves available, I should just call 911 and wait for help to arrive.
_	True or False ecause I can place a tourniquet over clothing, there is no need for me to expose the wound first.
	True or False is important to wait to approach the injured person to help until it is safe.
	True or False ourniquets can be placed around the neck or torso.
	True or False needed, a second tourniquet can be applied to an extremity.

1. Define the three components of the ABC's of Stop the Bleed.



#### **SAVE A LIFE**

## STOP THE BLEED® Course American College of Surgeons

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Version 2



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The American
College of Surgeons
Committee on
Trauma

The American College of Emergency Physicians The National
Association of
Emergency Medical
Technicians

The Committee on Tactical Combat Casualty Care

# Some of the images shown during this presentation may be disturbing to some people.

Stop the Bleed Course v. 2.0

Introduction | A-Alert | B-Bleeding | C-Compression |

## Why Do I Need This Training?

The #1 cause of preventable death after injury is blooding.

## Where Can I Use This Training?



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#### Goals

## 1. Identify

Recognize life-threatening bleeding

## 2. Stop the Bleed

Take steps to STOP THE BLEEDING

- Pressure
- ✓ Packing
- ✓ Tourniquets

#### **Personal Safety**

#### **YOUR** safety is **YOUR** first priority

- If you are injured, you cannot help others
- Help others only when it's safe to do so
- If the situation changes or becomes unsafe:
  - √ Stop
  - √ Move to safety
  - ✓ If you can, take the victim with you

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## **Personal Safety**

#### **YOUR** safety is **YOUR** first priority

- Wear gloves if you can
- If you get blood on you, be sure to clean any part of your body that the blood has touched
- Tell a health care provider that you got blood on you, and follow his or her direction

A Alert 911

**B** Bleeding

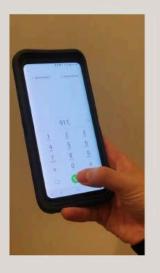
**C** Compress

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## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**

- A Alert 911
- **Bleeding**
- Compress



## A Alert 911

- Call 911
- Know your location
- Follow instructions provided by 911 operator

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## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**

A Alert 911

**B** Bleeding

Compress



## **B** Bleeding

- Find source of bleeding
- Look for:
  - Continuous bleeding
  - Large-volume bleeding
  - Pooling of blood

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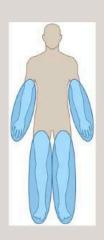
## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**

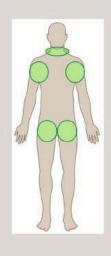
## **B** Bleeding

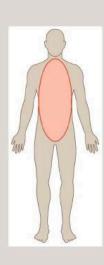
- There may be multiple places the victim is bleeding
- Clothing may also hide life-threatening bleeding

## **B** Bleeding

- Arms and legs
- Neck, armpits, and groin
- Body







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## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**

- A Alert 911
- **Bleeding**

C Compress - Pressure



## C Compress - Pressure

- Apply direct pressure to wound
- Focus on the location of the bleeding
- Use just enough gauze or cloth to cover injury
- If pressure stops the bleeding, keep pressure on wound until help arrives

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## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**

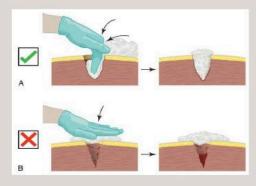


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## C Compress - Packing

- For large wounds, superficial pressure is not effective
- If bleeding is from a deep wound, pack gauze tightly into the wound until it stops the bleeding; hold pressure until help arrives



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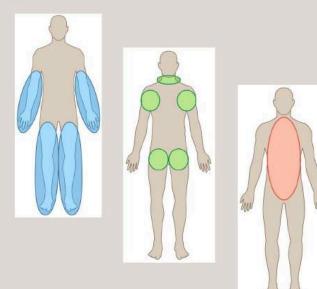
## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**



## C Compress Packing

- Arms and legs
- Neck, armpits, and groin
- Body

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## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**

## C Compress - Tourniquet

- Apply 2 to 3 inches above wound
- Do not place over the elbow or knee
- Tighten tourniquet until bleeding stops
- Do NOT remove the tourniquet

## C Compress - Tourniquet

- · Can apply to others or on yourself
- Can be applied over clothes
- Tourniquets HURT
- A second tourniquet may be required to stop the bleeding

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## **ABCs of Bleeding Control**



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## **CoTCCC Recommended STB Tourniquets**

#### **Recommended Non-Pneumatic Limb Tourniquets**

- Combat Application Tourniquet Gen 6 (CAT-6)
- Combat Application Tourniquet Gen 7 (CAT-7)
- Ratcheting Medical Tourniquet (RMT) Tactical
- SAM Extremity Tourniquet (SAM-XT)
- SOF Tactical Tourniquet–Wide (SOFTT-Wide)
- Tactical Mechanical Tourniquet (TMT)
- TX2 Tourniquet (TX2)
- TX3 Tourniquet (TX3)

## **CoTCCC Recommended STB Tourniquets**

#### **Recommended Pneumatic Limb Tourniquets**

- Delphi EMT (EMT)
- Tactical Pneumatic Tourniquet 2" (TPT2)

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## Bleeding control in children

- In all but the extremely young child, the same tourniquet used for adults can be used in children.
- For the infant or very small child (tourniquet too big), direct pressure on the wound as described previously will work in virtually all cases.
- For large, deep wounds, wound packing can be performed in children just as in adults using the same technique as described previously.

- Impaled objects?
- Improvised tourniquets?
- Loss of arm or leg?
- Pain?
- Other questions?

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## **Summary**

- Personal safety A Alert911
  - **BFind bleeding**
  - CCompress with pressureand/or packing
  - C Compress with a tourniquet
  - Wait for help to arrive









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## For more information:

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The only thing more tragic than a death... is a death that could have been prevented.